

4) Assegnata la funzione $f(x) = 1 - x^2$ ed i nodi

$$x_0 = -h, x_1 = h, 0 < h \leq 1,$$

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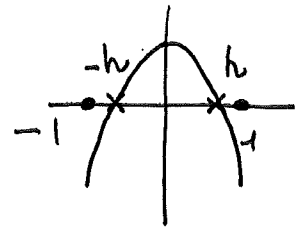
determinare il polinomio $p_1(x)$ che la interpola nei nodi assegnati. Successivamente determinare il valore ottimale del parametro h che rende minima la quantità

$$\max_{x \in [-1,1]} |f(x) - p_1(x)|.$$

$$f(-h) = 1 - h^2$$

$$f(h) = 1 - h^2$$

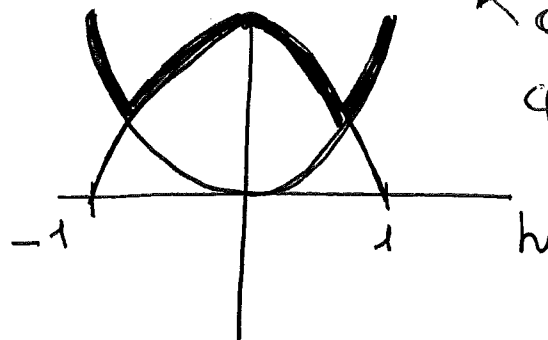
$$p_1(x) = 1 - h^2$$



$$f(x) - p_1(x) = 1 - x^2 - 1 + h^2 = h^2 - x^2 \quad v(0; h^2)$$

$$\max_{x \in [-1,1]} |f(x) - p_1(x)| = \max \{|\varphi(-1)|, |\varphi(0)|, |\varphi(1)|\}$$

$$= \max \{ |1 - h^2|, |h^2| \} =$$



$$\begin{aligned} \varphi &= f - p_1 \\ \varphi(x) &= h^2 - x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\min_{h \in (0,1]} \max \{ |1 - h^2|, |h^2| \} \quad \text{si ha per:}$$

$$1 - h^2 = h^2 \quad 2h^2 = 1 \quad h = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$x_0 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad x_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \Rightarrow (\text{nodi di Chebyshev})$$

$$\max_{x \in [-1,1]} |f(x) - p_1(x)| = \frac{1}{2}$$